1 ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 2728 By: Kendrix, Maynard, 2 Crosswhite Hader, Lepak, Moore, Caldwell (Trey), Boles, Hill, Hildebrant, 3 Steagall, and Kane of the House 4 5 and Bergstrom and Jett of the 6 Senate 7 8 9 10 An Act relating to administrative rule processes; enacting the Regulations from the Executive in Need of Scrutiny (REINS) Act of 2025; defining terms; 11 imposing duties on agencies with respect to rules; prescribing procedures; requiring economic impact 12 analysis; requiring consultation with political 1.3 subdivisions; requiring solicitation of information from certain entities; establishing the Legislative 14 Economic Analysis Unit within the Legislative Office of Fiscal Transparency; imposing duties with respect 15 to analysis of rules; prescribing limit on full-timeequivalent employees; requiring independent analysis; 16 requiring reports; requiring cooperation by state agencies; providing for evaluation of rules at 17 request of certain officials; requiring public availability of information; requiring annual report; 18 requiring quantification of certain results; prohibiting certain rule from taking effect without 19 specific approval pursuant to legislative measure; providing for noncodification; providing for 20 codification; and providing an effective date. 21 22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 23 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be 24 codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Regulations from the Executive in Need of Scrutiny (REINS) Act of 2025".

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 601 of Title 75, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in this act:

- 1. "Agency" means any officer, department, bureau, division, board, commission, authority, agency, or institution of this state, except the judicial and legislative branches, authorized by law to promulgate rules and regulations concerning the administration, enforcement, or interpretation of any law of this state;
- 2. "Implementation and compliance costs" means direct costs that are readily ascertainable based upon standard business practices, including, but not limited to, fees, the cost to obtain a license or registration, the cost of equipment required to be installed or used, additional operating costs incurred, the cost of monitoring and reporting, and any other costs to comply with the requirements of the proposed rule and regulation; and
- 3. "Major rule" means any administrative rule, whether emergency or permanent in nature, that will result in or is likely to result in One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) or more over the initial five-year period in implementation and compliance costs are reasonably expected to be incurred by or passed along to businesses,

- 1 local government units, and individuals as a result of the proposed
 2 rule and regulation following the adoption of such rule.
 - SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 602 of Title 75, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
 - A. Each state agency promulgating a major rule shall provide:
 - 1. Whether the proposed rule and regulation is mandated by federal law as a requirement for participating in or implementing a federally subsidized or assisted program and whether the proposed rule and regulation exceeds the requirements of the applicable federal law; and
 - 2. An analysis specifically addressing the following factors:
 - a. a comprehensive analysis of the rule's economic impact, including any costs or benefits including a detailed quantification of implementation and compliance costs, on the specific businesses, business sectors, public utility ratepayers, individuals, and local government units that will be affected by the proposed rule and regulation and on the state economy as a whole,
 - b. a detailed explanation of the methodology and assumptions used to determine the economic impact, including the dollar amounts calculated,

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- c. an estimate of the total annual implementation and compliance costs that are reasonably expected to be incurred by or passed along to businesses, local government units, or individuals and a determination of whether those costs will exceed One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) over the initial five-year period following the adoption of the proposed rule and regulation,
- d. a statement of the need for the rule and the legal basis supporting it,
- e. any measures taken by the agency to minimize the cost and impact of the proposed rule and regulation on business and economic development within the State of Oklahoma, local government, and individuals, and
- f. a classification of the rule as major or nonmajor, with a justification for the classification.
- B. No agency shall submit a major rule and regulation to the Secretary of State for filing without completing an economic impact analysis for the proposed rule and regulation and providing the analysis to the Legislative Economic Analysis Unit as created pursuant to Section 4 of this act.
- C. The agency shall consult with counties, municipalities, and school boards, as appropriate, when preparing the economic impact statement of a proposed rule and regulation which increases or

- 1 decreases revenue of counties, cities, or school districts or
- 2 | imposes functions or responsibilities on counties, cities, or school
- 3 districts which may increase their expenditures or fiscal liability.
- 4 | The agency shall consult and solicit information from businesses,
- 5 | business associations, local government units, state agencies, or
- 6 | members of the public that may be affected by the proposed rule and
- 7 regulation or that may provide relevant information.
- 8 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
- 9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 603 of Title 75, unless there is
- 10 | created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- 11 A. The LEAU is hereby established to assist the Administrative
- 12 Rules Committee in evaluating major rules proposed by state
- 13 agencies.
- B. A Legislative Economic Analysis Unit (LEAU) shall be created
- 15 | within the Legislative Office of Fiscal Transparency (LOFT) to
- 16 provide independent and reliable economic analysis and other
- 17 | information relevant to the conduct of the Legislature's oversight
- 18 | and legislative duties.
- 19 1. The Legislative Office of Fiscal Transparency shall, within
- 20 ninety (90) days of the effective date of this act, establish a
- 21 division within the Office for the purpose of reviewing the Oklahoma
- 22 Administrative Code and proposed administrative rules of state
- 23 agencies.

- 2. The Office may employ no more than five full-time-equivalent employees (FTEs) to serve the division and carry out the functions in this section.
- 3. Within twenty-one (21) calendar days of receiving the proposed rules and regulations, the LEAU shall conduct an independent analysis to determine that the agency has complied with the requirements for the economic impact statement. The LEAU will assess whether the proposed rule and regulation will result in implementation and compliance costs of more than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) over the initial five-year period after implementation.
- 4. The LEAU shall provide a report on each major rule and regulation to the committees of jurisdiction by the end of the twenty-first calendar day after its submission.
- 5. The LEAU shall inform the committee if the economic impact statement from the agency is incomplete or contains substantive inaccuracies.
- 6. The LEAU shall report to the committee designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Oklahoma State Senate and the Speaker of the Oklahoma House of Representatives.
- C. State agencies shall cooperate fully with the LEAU and the Legislature in providing data, documentation, and analysis required under this act.

- D. The President Pro Tempore of the Oklahoma State Senate,

 Speaker of the Oklahoma House of Representatives, and committee

 chairs of the Administrative Rules Committees may also direct the

 division to conduct evaluations of proposed major rules or existing

 provisions of the administrative code.
 - E. Reporting and Transparency:
 - 1. The LEAU shall make all analyses and determinations publicly available on its website upon completion.
 - 2. An annual report summarizing the year's evaluations and findings shall be submitted to the President Pro Tempore of the Oklahoma State Senate and the Speaker of the Oklahoma House of Representatives and published on its website.
 - 3. Within the annual report, the LEAU shall quantify the impact of its work, including reductions in regulations, cost savings, and other measurable benefits to the economy.
 - SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 604 of Title 75, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
 - A major rule shall not take effect unless specifically approved by the Legislature through a measure receiving a constitutional majority in each chamber.
- SECTION 6. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

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